LUDHIANA

POLITICAL CONSTITUENCY SURVEY & STAKEHOLDER ASSESSMENT REPORT

Ludhiana Parliamentary Constituency (PC-7) and Ludhiana District (AC-57 to AC-70), Punjab including Ludhiana Municipal Corporation, Election Analysis and Stakeholder Directories

Submitted to	**: Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh**
Submitted by	**: Ministry of Home Affairs**
Reference No.	**: 72026**
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Research date	**: 20 November 2026**
Data coverage	**: 2022-2026 (with 2014/2019 context); Census 2011**
Enclosures	**: Annexures A-B; Excel workbook; Field Survey Questionnaire**

Compiled from public official records and published sources. Unverified items are expressly marked.

Letter No.: 72026 **Date: 16/11/2026**

To,
Shri Nitin Nabin
National President
Bharatiya Janata Party
New Delhi

Subject: Submission of the Political Constituency Survey and Stakeholder Assessment Report for Ludhiana Parliamentary Constituency (PC-7), Ludhiana District and Ludhiana Municipal Corporation, Punjab.

Sir,

With reference to the above, please find enclosed the Political Constituency Survey and Stakeholder Assessment Report for Ludhiana. The report covers the demographic profile, the 2024 Lok Sabha result with segment-wise votes, the 2022 results of all 14 assembly constituencies of the district, the 2025 Ludhiana West by-election, the December 2024 Municipal Corporation election with ward-wise representation, the 2025-26 rural and council elections, directories of political and administrative office-holders, local issues, a review of public social-media activity, and a proposed field survey methodology.

The report notes that the Congress won the Ludhiana seat in 2024 by 20,942 votes while the BJP led in five of the nine segments, that AAP retained Ludhiana West in the 2025 by-election, and that AAP formed the Municipal Corporation House only after post-poll defections took it to the majority mark of 48.

The report is based on public official records and on reports in established newspapers.

Submitted for your kind information and necessary action.

Yours faithfully,

Ministry of Home Affairs

(Signature)

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ABBREVIATIONS

Table 1: Abbreviations used in this report

Abbreviation	Full form
AC / PC	Assembly Constituency / Parliamentary Constituency
SC (seat)	Reserved for Scheduled Castes
ECI / CEO	Election Commission of India / Chief Electoral Officer, Punjab
SEC	State Election Commission, Punjab
MC	Municipal Corporation (Ludhiana); 'municipal council' is used for smaller towns
ZP / PS	Zila Parishad / Panchayat (Block) Samiti
DC / ADC / SDM	Deputy Commissioner / Additional Deputy Commissioner / Sub-Divisional Magistrate
CP / SSP / DIG	Commissioner of Police / Senior Superintendent of Police / Deputy Inspector General
PPCC / DCC	Punjab Pradesh Congress Committee / District Congress Committee
AAP / INC / BJP / SAD	Aam Aadmi Party / Indian National Congress / Bharatiya Janata Party / Shiromani Akali Dal
AD (WPD) / LIP	Akali Dal (Waris Punjab De) / Lok Insaaf Party
CETP / PPCB / NGT	Common Effluent Treatment Plant / Punjab Pollution Control Board / National Green Tribunal
ED	Enforcement Directorate
IND / NOTA	Independent / None of the Above

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1.1 **Lok Sabha 2024.** Amarinder Singh Raja Warring (INC) won Ludhiana with 3,22,224 votes (30.42%), defeating Ravneet Singh Bittu (BJP, 3,01,282; 28.45%) by 20,942. AAP's Ashok Prashar Pappi was third (22.38%) (link / link). Turnout was 60.12% of 17,58,614 electors (link / link). Warring led in only four of nine segments (Gill, Dakha, Jagraon, Atam Nagar); the BJP led the five other urban segments, and AAP trailed in all nine (link).

1.2 **Assembly 2022.** AAP won 13 of the district's 14 seats; SAD's Manpreet Singh Ayali held Dakha by 5,807 (link / link). Margins ranged from 4,804 (Ludhiana Central) to 57,288 (Gill).

1.3 **Ludhiana West by-election (June 2025).** After MLA Gurpreet Bassi Gogi's death, AAP's Sanjeev Arora won with 35,179 votes (39.02%) over Bharat Bhushan Ashu (INC, 24,542), a margin of 10,637, on a turnout of 51.33% (link / link / link). Arora, later a minister, was arrested by the ED on 9 May 2026 and is in judicial custody; AAP renominated him for 2027 (link / link / link).

1.4 **Municipal Corporation (21 Dec 2024).** AAP 41, INC 30, BJP 19, Independents 3, SAD 2 of 95 wards; turnout 46.95% (59.14% in 2018) (link / link). AAP reached the majority of 48 after four Congress, two Independent and one BJP councillor joined it; Inderjit Kaur became the first woman Mayor on 20 Jan 2025 (link / link).

1.5 **Other local bodies.** In the December 2025 Zila Parishad poll AAP won 11 of 25 Ludhiana zones (INC 8) (link); in the May 2026 municipal-council polls AAP won 57 of 112 wards and the Congress 36 (link).

1.6 **2026 developments.** Warring resigned as PPCC chief on 2 Oct 2026 (Pargat Singh appointed) (link); Bittu left the Union Cabinet on 24 Jul 2026 (link); Ayali joined Akali Dal (Waris Punjab De) (link); a new DC (Himanshu Aggarwal) and a new MC Commissioner (Damanjit Singh Mann) took charge in November 2026 (link / link).

1.7 **Key issues.** Buddha Nullah industrial pollution, municipal service delivery (garbage, roads, illegal construction), traffic, drugs and stubble burning (link / link / link).

2. METHODOLOGY AND SCOPE

2.1 Sources were prioritised as: ECI and CEO Punjab; State Election Commission; District Ludhiana and Municipal Corporation websites; party announcements; established newspapers (The Tribune, PTI/IANS reports). Wikipedia and mirrors are used only where they reproduce official figures and are labelled.

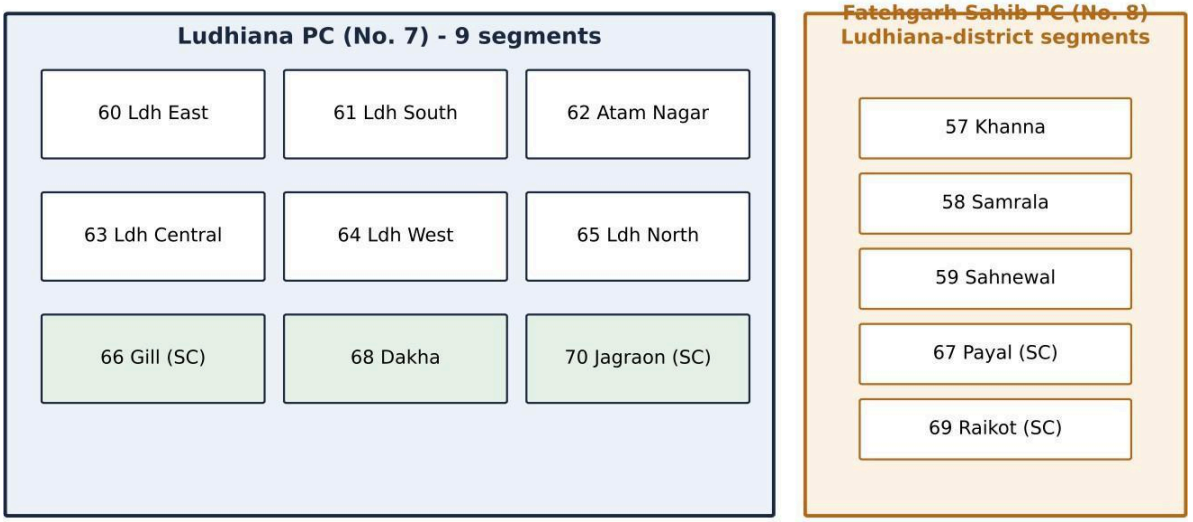
2.2 Four jurisdictions are kept separate: (i) Ludhiana PC-7 (9 segments); (ii) the district's 14 ACs, five of which belong to Fatehgarh Sahib PC; (iii) Ludhiana Municipal Corporation (95 wards); (iv) other councils and rural bodies.

2.3 Facebook public search results were viewed on 20 November 2026 through the client's signed-in browser. Instagram was not reviewed (not signed in); no password was entered and no private content accessed. Social-media figures are not a voter sample.

3. GEOGRAPHIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE OVERVIEW OF LUDHIANA

3.1 Ludhiana is Punjab's largest district by area (3,767 sq km) and population (link). It has 14 ACs (57-70) (link): nine form Ludhiana PC and five (Khanna, Samrala, Sahnewal, Payal, Raikot) fall in Fatehgarh Sahib PC (link / link).

Figure 8: Ludhiana district - 14 ACs and their Parliamentary Constituencies



Schematic only - not a boundary map. White = urban (Ludhiana MC area); green = rural/semi-urban.

Note: official boundary maps were not available to this review; Figure 8 is a labelled schematic.

Table 2: Ludhiana district - Census 2011

Indicator	Value	Source
Population	34,98,739 (M 18,67,816 / F 16,30,923)	link
Sex ratio / child sex ratio	873 / 860	link
Effective literacy (7+)	82.20% (M 85.98% / F 77.88%)	link
Urban population	20,69,708 (59.2%, computed)	link
Scheduled Castes	9,23,358 (26.39%)	link
Religion	Sikh 53.26%; Hindu 42.94%; Muslim 2.22%	link
Density	975 per sq km	link
Largest tehsils	Ludhiana East 19,34,225; Ludhiana West 3,62,602; Jagraon 3,41,234	link
Ludhiana town religion	Hindu 65.96%; Sikh 28.75%	link

Figure 1: Ludhiana district population, Census 1991-2011

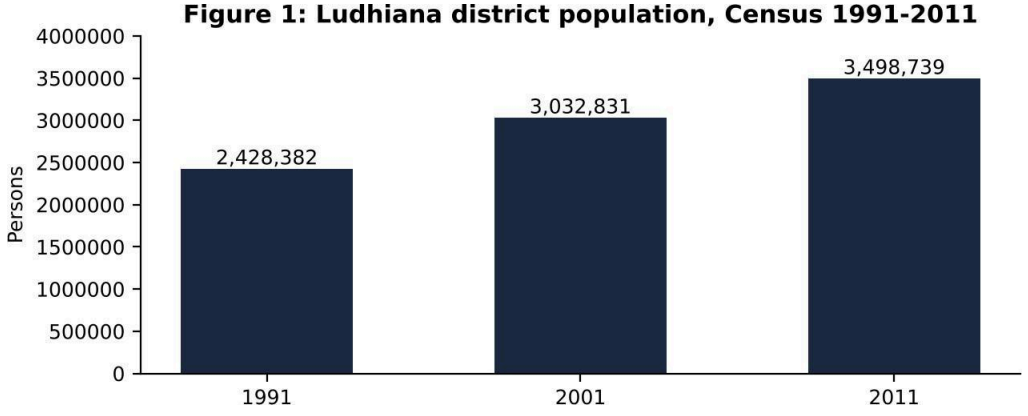
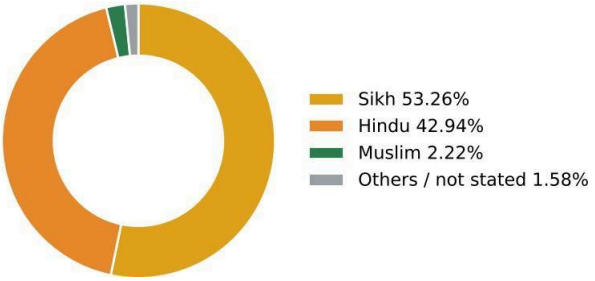


Figure 2: Religious composition, Ludhiana district, Census 2011



3.2 The city (Ludhiana MC) is Hindu-majority while the district as a whole is Sikh-majority; the six city segments and the rural/semi-urban segments therefore have different social profiles. Census 2011 is the latest official enumeration.

4. LUDHIANA LOK SABHA CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

4.1 Ludhiana PC (No. 7, general) had 17,58,614 electors in 2024 (male 9,37,094; female 8,21,386; third gender 134) (link). Six segments are urban (Ludhiana East, South, Atam Nagar, Central, West, North) and three rural/semi-urban (Gill, Dakha, Jagraon) (link).

Table 3: Members of Parliament, Ludhiana

Election	MP	Party
1992	Gurdial Singh	INC
1996 / 1998	Amrik Singh Aliwal	SAD
1999	Gurcharan Singh Galib	INC
2004	Sharanjit Singh Dhillon	SAD
2009	Manish Tewari	INC
2014 / 2019	Ravneet Singh Bittu	INC
2024	Amarinder Singh Raja Warring	INC

Source: link.

5. LOK SABHA ELECTION ANALYSIS - 2024

Table 4: Ludhiana PC 2024 - constituency-wide result

Candidate	Party	Votes	Vote %
Amarinder Singh Raja Warring	INC	322,224	30.42%
Ravneet Singh Bittu	BJP	301,282	28.45%
Ashok Prashar Pappi	AAP	237,077	22.38%
Ranjit Singh Dhillon	SAD	90,220	8.52%
NOTA	-	5,076	0.48%
Winning margin		20,942	1.98 points
Electors / votes polled (EVM)		17,58,614 / 10,57,274	60.12%
Total incl. postal (Wikipedia)		10,59,157	-

Source: link / link / link / link. The full list had 43 candidates; the rest polled below NOTA-plus levels and are Not Available here.

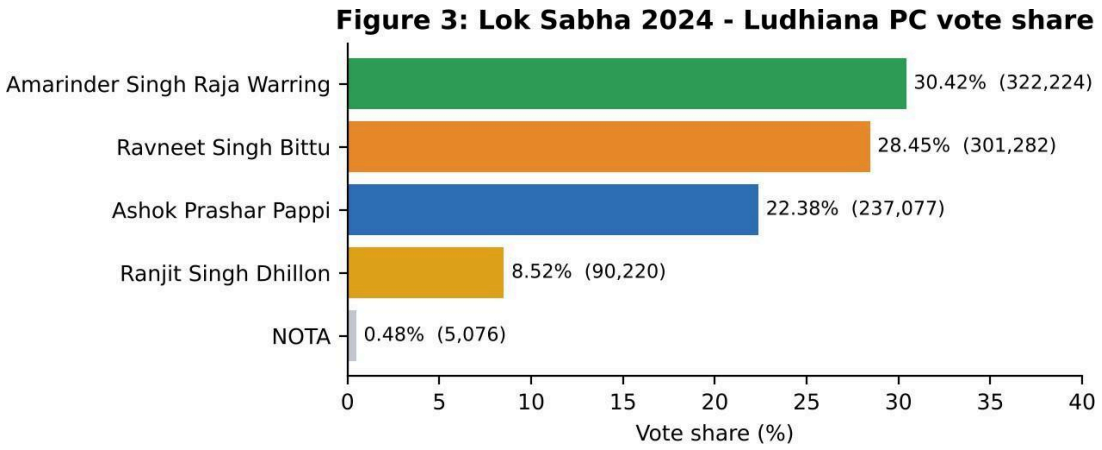
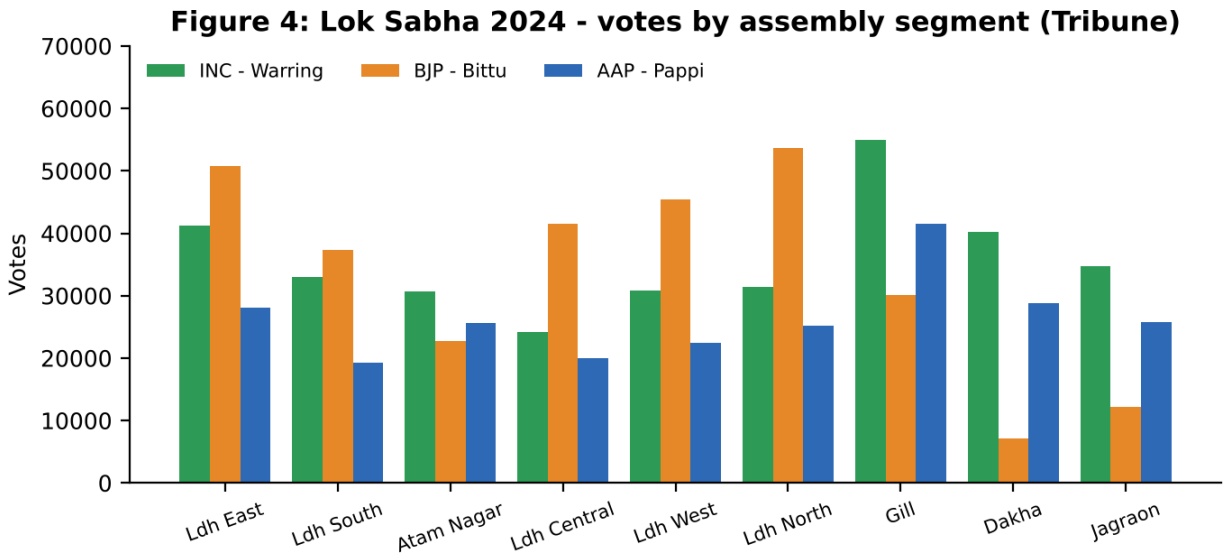


Table 5: Segment-wise votes, 2024 (top three candidates)

AC	Segment	Warring (INC)	Bittu (BJP)	Pappi (AAP)	Leader	Lead
60	Ludhiana East	41,296	50,833	28,096	BJP	9,537
61	Ludhiana South	32,982	37,278	19,289	BJP	4,296
62	Atam Nagar	30,696	22,753	25,600	INC	7,943
63	Ludhiana Central	24,155	41,450	20,039	BJP	17,295
64	Ludhiana West	30,889	45,424	22,461	BJP	14,535
65	Ludhiana North	31,415	53,725	25,127	BJP	22,310
66	Gill (SC)	54,981	30,154	41,520	INC	24,827
68	Dakha	40,276	7,072	28,743	INC	33,204
70	Jagraon (SC)	34,734	12,138	25,745	INC	22,596
	Postal	800	355	457		

Source: The Tribune, from the Returning Officer's segment sheet (link). ***Discrepancy:*** *Bittu's segment figures plus postal votes sum to 3,01,182, 100 fewer than his declared 3,01,282; Warring's and Pappi's figures reconcile exactly. SAD's segment figures were not published (Not Available).*



5.1 Pattern: the BJP led all five core urban segments (largest leads in Ludhiana North and Central), while Warring's lead came from Gill (+24,827), Dakha (+33,204) and Jagraon (+22,596) plus Atam Nagar. AAP, which held eight of the nine segments in 2022, did not lead any.

Table 6: Ludhiana PC results, 2014-2024

Year	Winner	Party	Votes (%)	Runner-up	Party	Votes (%)	Margin	Turnout
2014	Ravneet Singh Bittu	INC	300,459 (27.27%)	Harvinder Singh Phoolka	AAP	280,750 (25.48%)	19,709	Not Verified
2019	Ravneet Singh Bittu	INC	383,795 (36.66%)	Simarjit Singh Bains	LIP	307,423 (29.36%)	76,372	62.20%
2024	Amarinder Singh Raja Warring	INC	322,224 (30.42%)	Ravneet Singh Bittu	BJP	301,282 (28.45%)	20,942	60.12%

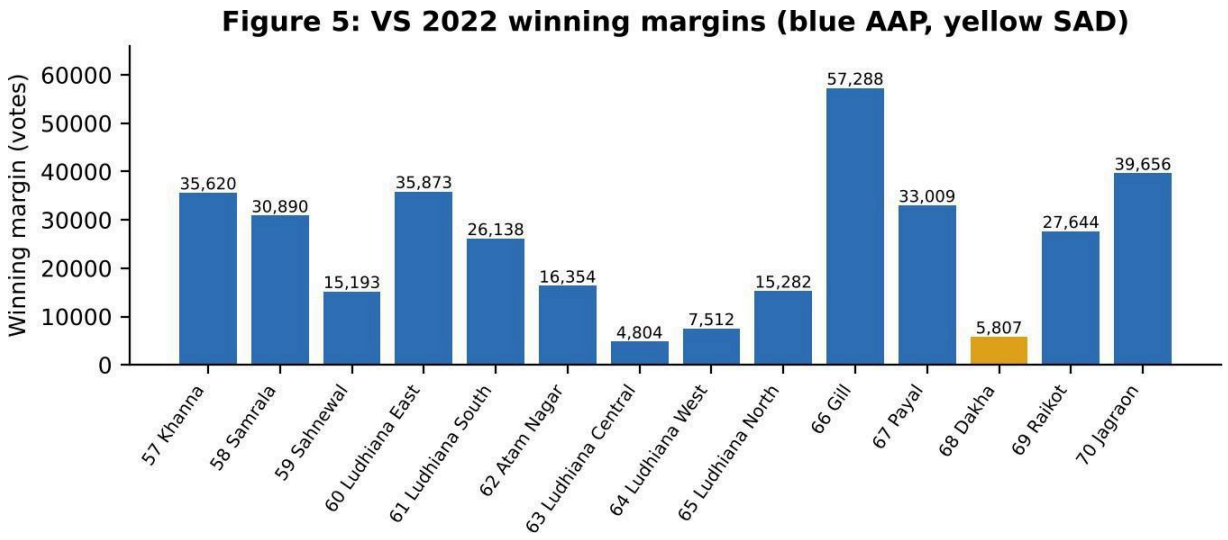
Source: link. 2014 figures as reported by India TV/Wikipedia; 2014 turnout Not Verified.

6. ASSEMBLY ELECTION ANALYSIS - 2022 (ALL 14 CONSTITUENCIES)

Table 7: Consolidated 2022 results, Ludhiana district

AC	Name	PC	Winner (party)	Votes (%)	Runner-up (party)	Votes (%)	Margin	Turnout	Src
57	Khanna	FGS	Tarunpreet Singh Sond (AAP)	62,425 (48.55)	Jasdeep Kaur Yadu (SAD)	26,805 (20.85)	35,620	74.74%	link / link
58	Samrala	FGS	Jagtar Singh Diyalpura (AAP)	57,557 (43.11)	Paramjit Singh Dhillon (SAD)	26,667 (19.97)	30,890	75.65%	link / link
59	Sahnewal	FGS	Hardeep Singh Mundian (AAP)	61,515 (34.33)	Vikram Singh Bajwa (INC)	46,322 (25.85)	15,193	67.52%	link
60	Ludhiana East	LDH	Daljit Singh Grewal (Bhola) (AAP)	68,682 (47.54)	Sanjeev Talwar (INC)	Not Available	35,873	Not Verified	link / link / link
61	Ludhiana South	LDH	Rajinder Pal Kaur Chhina (AAP)	43,811 (41.56)	Satinderpal Singh Tajpuri (BJP)	17,673 (16.76)	26,138	Not Verified	link / link
62	Atam Nagar	LDH	Kulwant Singh Sidhu (AAP)	44,601 (42.44)	Kamaljit Singh Karwal (INC)	28,247 (26.88)	16,354	Not Verified	link
63	Ludhiana Central	LDH	Ashok Prashar (Pappi) (AAP)	32,789 (33.60)	Gurdev Sharma Debi (BJP)	27,985 (28.60)	4,804	Not Verified	link
64	Ludhiana West	LDH	Gurpreet Bassi Gogi (AAP)	40,443 (34.46)	Bharat Bhushan Ashu (INC)	32,931 (28.06)	7,512	Not Verified	link
65	Ludhiana North	LDH	Madan Lal Bagga (AAP)	51,104 (40.59)	Parveen Bansal (BJP)	35,822 (28.45)	15,282	61.37%	link
66	Gill (SC)	LDH	Jiwan Singh Sangowal (AAP)	92,696 (50.33)	Darshan Singh Shivalik (SAD)	Not Available	57,288	67.32%	link / link / link
67	Payal (SC)	FGS	Manwinder Singh Giaspura (AAP)	63,633 (50.18)	Lakhvir Singh (INC)	Not Available	33,009	Not Verified	link / link
68	Dakha	LDH	Manpreet Singh Ayali (SAD)	49,909 (34.97)	Capt. Sandeep Singh Sandhu (INC)	44,102 (30.90)	5,807	Not Verified	link
69	Raikot (SC)	FGS	Hakam Singh Thekedar (AAP)	63,659 (56.04)	Kamil Amar Singh (INC)	36,015 (31.70)	27,644	Not Verified	link
70	Jagraon (SC)	LDH	Saravjit Kaur Manuke (AAP)	65,195 (51.95)	S.R. Kaler (SAD)	25,539 (20.35)	39,656	Not Verified	link

LDH = Ludhiana PC; FGS = Fatehgarh Sahib PC. District turnout 67.67% (link). Notes: AC 60: Margin 35,873 (Wikipedia) vs 35,922 (India.com); AC 64: Vote % 34.46 (Tribune) vs 34.80 (Wikipedia); AC 66: Margin 57,288 (Tribune); India.com cites 57,644; AC 68: AAP's K.N.S. Kang third with 42,994. Payal runner-up votes would be 30,624 if the 33,009 margin is applied (derived, not verified).



6.1 Except Saravjit Kaur Manuke and Ayali, all 2022 winners were first-time MLAs, most of them former Congress members; the Congress was runner-up in seven seats (link). Electorates are largest in Gill (2,73,104 in 2022) (link). Previous-election comparison: in 2017 the Congress and LIP held most city seats (e.g. Ashu won Ludhiana West with 54.38%; Bains brothers held Atam Nagar and South) (link / link).

Table 8: Sitting MLAs and 2027 status (as of 20 November 2026)

AC	Constituency	MLA	Current status	AAP first list (31 Oct 2026)	Src
57	Khanna	Tarunpreet Singh Sond	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link
58	Samrala	Jagtar Singh Diyalpura	AAP MLA	Renominated (AAP first list, 31 Oct 2026)	link
59	Sahnewal	Hardeep Singh Mundian	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link
60	Ludhiana East	Daljit Singh Grewal (Bhola)	AAP MLA	Renominated	link
61	Ludhiana South	Rajinder Pal Kaur Chhina	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link
62	Atam Nagar	Kulwant Singh Sidhu	AAP MLA	Renominated	link
63	Ludhiana Central	Ashok Prashar (Pappi)	AAP MLA	Renominated	link
64	Ludhiana West	Sanjeev Arora (bypoll 2025)	AAP MLA and minister; arrested by ED 9 May 2026, in judicial custody	Renominated	link / link / link
65	Ludhiana North	Madan Lal Bagga	AAP MLA	Renominated	link
66	Gill (SC)	Jiwan Singh Sangowal	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link
67	Payal (SC)	Manwinder Singh Giaspura	AAP MLA	Renominated	link
68	Dakha	Manpreet Singh Ayali	Elected SAD; joined Akali Dal (Waris Punjab De) 9 Jun 2026; remains SAD MLA on record	Not applicable	link / link
69	Raikot (SC)	Hakam Singh Thekedar	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link
70	Jagraon (SC)	Saravjit Kaur Manuke	AAP MLA	Not in AAP first list	link

A mirror of the Ludhiana PC Wikipedia page lists different party labels for some MLAs; those entries could not be verified and are not used. AAP's renomination of Pappi and Sidhu on 31 Oct 2026 indicates they remain with AAP.

7. LUDHIANA WEST BY-ELECTION ANALYSIS - 2025

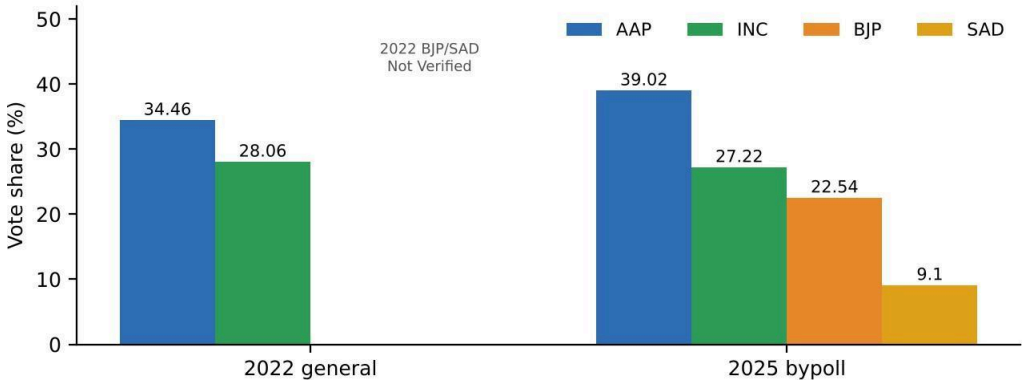
7.1 The seat fell vacant on the death of AAP MLA Gurpreet Bassi Gogi in January 2025 (link). Polling was on 19 June and counting on 23 June 2025. AAP fielded Rajya Sabha member Sanjeev Arora; the Congress fielded former minister Bharat Bhushan Ashu (link).

Table 9: Ludhiana West by-election, 2025 (separate from 2022 general election)

Candidate	Party	Votes	Vote %
Sanjeev Arora	AAP	35,179	39.02%
Bharat Bhushan Ashu	INC	24,542	27.22%
Jiwan Gupta	BJP	20,323	22.54%
Parupkar Singh Ghuman	SAD	8,203	9.10%
NOTA	-	793	0.88%
Total votes		90,160	
Margin		10,637	11.80 points
Turnout			51.33% (64% in 2022)

Source: link / link / link. Wikipedia gives Arora 39.01% and Gupta 22.53% (rounding).

Figure 6: Ludhiana West - 2022 vs 2025 by-election



7.2 Compared with 2022, AAP's share rose from 34.46% to 39.02% and the Congress's fell from 28.06% to 27.22%. In the 2024 Lok Sabha poll the BJP had led this segment with 45,424 votes (link), but polled 20,323 in the bypoll on a much lower turnout. Ashu resigned as PPCC working president after the result (link).

7.3 **Subsequent developments (verified facts):** Arora became a minister; the ED arrested him on 9 May 2026 in an alleged GST-fraud money-laundering case and he was sent to judicial custody; AAP renominated him on 31 Oct 2026 (link / link / link). The case is sub judice; no inference about guilt is made.

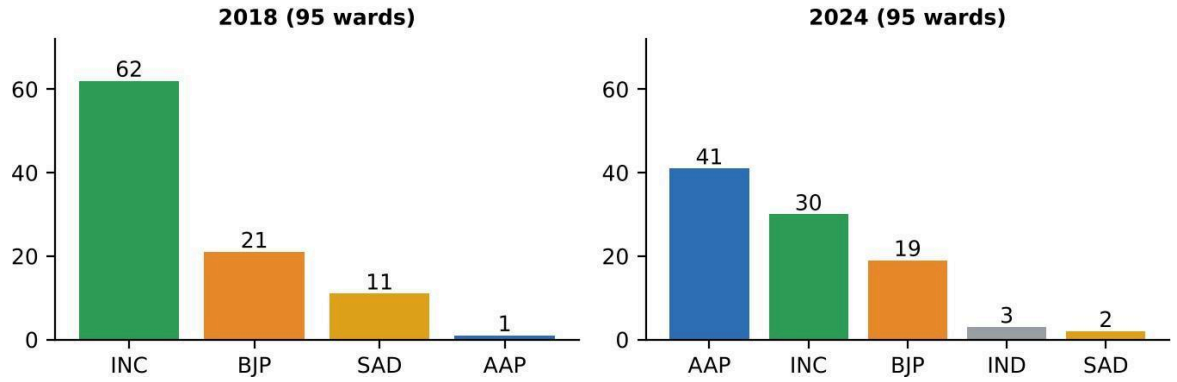
8. MUNICIPAL CORPORATION ELECTION ANALYSIS - 2024

Table 10: Ludhiana MC - party-wise seats

Party	2018	2024	Change
AAP	1	41	+40
INC	62	30	-32
BJP	21	19	-2
SAD	11	2	-9
IND	0	3	+3
Total	95	95	
Turnout	59.14%	46.95%	-12.19 points

Source: link / link / link / link. 2018 IND count Not Available (2018 parties shown total 95). Another report gave AAP 42 / INC 29; the Election Commission-based count of 41 / 30 is used.

Figure 7: Ludhiana Municipal Corporation - seats by party



8.1 No party reached the majority mark of 48. AAP gained the majority after Congress councillors Jagmeet Noni (Ward 42), Paramjit Kaur (45), Jagdish Lal (6) and Mamta Rani (41), BJP councillor Anita (21) and Independents Deepa Rani (11) and Ratanjeet Kaur joined it; Congress and BJP councillors walked out during the mayoral election (link / link). Wives of two AAP MLAs lost their wards (link).

Table 11: Corporation office-bearers

Post	Name	Detail	Src
Mayor	Inderjit Kaur (Ward 13)	AAP; first woman Mayor, elected 20 Jan 2025	link / link
Senior Deputy Mayor	Rakesh Prashar (Ward 90)	AAP; five-time councillor, formerly Congress	link / link
Deputy Mayor	Prince Johar (Ward 40)	AAP	link / link
Commissioner	Damanjit Singh Mann, PCS	Took charge Nov 2026 (replaced Ankur Mahindroo after 22 days)	link / link
Committee chairpersons (F&CC; etc.)	Not Available / Not Verified	-	-

8.2 **2026 governance:** the Corporation had several Commissioners in 2026 (Neeru Katyal Gupta from Jan 2026, then Ojasvi Alankar, Ankur Mahindroo for 22 days, then Damanjit Singh Mann in Nov 2026), and a stormy House meeting in October 2026 preceded transfers (link / link). Ward-wise votes, runners-up and margins were not available in the sources reviewed (Not Available).

8A. Other local bodies, 2025-2026

Table 12: Municipal councils in Ludhiana district - May 2026

Council	Wards	AAP	INC	BJP	SAD	IND	Turnout (5 pm)	Status
Doraha	15	8	5	0	0	2	69.43%	Complete
Jagraon	23	9	9	4	0	1	62.75%	Complete
Payal	11	3	5	0	2	1	78.79%	Complete

Council	Wards	AAP	INC	BJP	SAD	IND	Turnout (5 pm)	Status
Raikot	15	4	11	0	0	0	70.14%	Complete
Khanna	33	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	53.08%	Final tally Not Verified
Samrala	15	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	67.21%	Final tally Not Verified (conflicting live figures)
District total	112	57	36	-	-	-	60.30%	Tribune 30 May 2026

Source: link / link / link / link. Town figures are from the latest live-blog update; Khanna and Samrala final tallies conflict across updates and are Not Verified.

8.3 **Rural bodies (Dec 2025):** Zila Parishad Ludhiana - AAP 11, INC 8, SAD 3, Independents 3 of 25 zones; block samitis - AAP 83, INC 73 of 235 (link). Statewide AAP won 218 ZP zones (link). Gram panchayat results (Oct 2024) for the district: Not Available.

9. WARD-WISE POLITICAL REPRESENTATION (LUDHIANA MC)

Councillor names and parties from a Wikipedia mirror (link). The party column reflects current affiliation as listed there, which already includes several post-poll switches (AAP 46, INC 27, BJP 18, IND 2, SAD 2). Ward 58 (Satnam Singh 'Sunny Master') was reported to have joined the Congress in 2025 (not reflected). Votes, runners-up and margins: Not Available.

Table 13: Ward-wise councillors, Ludhiana MC (95 wards)

Ward	Councillor	Party	Ward	Councillor	Party
1	Ratanjit Kaur	IND	49	Anita Sharma	BJP
2	Sangeeta Kalsi	INC	50	Yuvraj Singh Sidhu	AAP
3	Palvi Vinayak	BJP	51	Komal Preet	AAP
4	Sukhdev Bawa	INC	52	Nirmal Singh Kaira	INC
5	Lakhwinder Chaudhary	AAP	53	Mehak Chadha	AAP
6	Jagdish Lal	AAP	54	Dilraj Singh	INC
7	Ravinder Kaur	INC	55	Amrit Varsha Rampal	AAP
8	Raj Kumar	INC	56	Tanvir Singh Dhaliwal	AAP
9	Deeksha	BJP	57	Veeran Bedi	AAP
10	Pradeep Sharma	AAP	58	Satnam Singh	AAP
11	Deepa Rani	AAP	59	Sonal Sharma	INC
12	Harjinder Paul	INC	60	Gurpreet Singh	AAP
13	Inderjit Kaur	AAP	61	Parminder Kaur	INC
14	Sukhmail Singh	AAP	62	Sunil Maudgill	BJP
15	Jaspreet Kaur	AAP	63	Maninder Kaur Ghuman	AAP
16	Ashwani Sharma	AAP	64	Indu Munish Shah	AAP
17	Ruby	BJP	65	Navdeep Kaur	INC
18	Anil Bhardwaj	BJP	66	Rohit Sikka	BJP
19	Nidhi Gupta	AAP	67	Sharanjit Kaur	AAP
20	Chatarveer Singh	SAD	68	Pushpinder Kumar Bhanot	AAP
21	Anita	AAP	69	Deepika Sunny Bhalla	INC
22	Jaspal Singh Grewal	AAP	70	Suman Verma	BJP
23	Shobha Sharma	BJP	71	Nandini Jairath	AAP
24	Gurmeet Singh	INC	72	Kapil Kumar	AAP
25	Sukhjinder Kaur	INC	73	Ruchi Vishal Gulati	BJP
26	Gaurav	INC	74	Iqbal Singh	INC
27	Jasvir Kaur	BJP	75	Simranpreet Kaur	AAP
28	Amarjit Singh	AAP	76	Mukesh Khatri	BJP
29	Kamal Manoucha	AAP	77	Poonam Ratra	BJP
30	Nikku Bharti	AAP	78	Surinder Kaur	AAP
31	Harmandeep Kaur	INC	79	Bhavneet Kaur	BJP
32	Jaswinder Singh	INC	80	Gourav	BJP
33	Kuldeep Kaur	BJP	81	Manju Gupta	BJP
34	Rajesh Mishra	BJP	82	Arun Sharma	INC
35	Prabhpreet Kaur	AAP	83	Monika Jaggi	IND
36	Satnam Singh	INC	84	Sham Sunder Malhotra	INC
37	Saroj Manan	AAP	85	Shallu Dawar	INC
38	Satpal Singh	INC	86	Manjit Singh Dhillon	AAP
39	Mandeep Kaur	INC	87	Gurjeet Kaur	AAP
40	Prince Johar	AAP	88	Neeraj Ahuja	AAP
41	Mamta Rani	INC	89	Aradhana Atwal	AAP

Ward	Councillor	Party	Ward	Councillor	Party
42	Jagmeet Singh	AAP	90	Rakesh Prashar	AAP
43	Baljeet Kaur	INC	91	Tejinder Kaur	AAP
44	Sohan Singh Goga	AAP	92	Narinder Bhardwaj	AAP
45	Parmjit Kaur	AAP	93	Bhupinder Kaur	INC
46	Sukhdev Singh	INC	94	Aman Kumar	AAP
47	Usha Rani	AAP	95	Kashmir Kaur	AAP
48	Rakhwinder Singh Gabria	SAD			

10. POLITICAL LEADERSHIP DIRECTORY

10.1 Current office-holders and former leaders are marked. No private contact details are given; public profile = the Facebook pages listed in Chapter 12 where found.

Table 14: Political leadership connected with Ludhiana

Name	Designation	Party	Area	Background	Status	Src
Amarinder Singh Raja Warring	MP, Ludhiana (2024-)	INC	Ludhiana PC	PPCC president Apr 2022 - 2 Oct 2026 (resigned); replaced by Pargat Singh	Current MP	link / link
Ravneet Singh Bittu	Former MP Ludhiana (2014, 2019 as INC); former Union MoS	BJP	Ludhiana PC	Joined BJP Mar 2024; runner-up 2024; quit Union Cabinet 24 Jul 2026	Former	link / link
Manish Tewari	Former MP, Ludhiana (2009)	INC	Ludhiana PC	-	Former MP for Ludhiana	link
Sharanjit Singh Dhillon	Former MP, Ludhiana (2004)	SAD	Ludhiana PC	-	Former	link
Bharat Bhushan Ashu	Former MLA Ludhiana West (2012, 2017); ex-minister	INC	Ludhiana West	Lost 2022 and 2025 bypoll; resigned as PPCC working president	Former	link / link
Simarjit Singh Bains / Balwinder Singh Bains	Former MLAs Atam Nagar / Ludhiana South	INC (from May 2024)	Atam Nagar / South	Earlier Lok Insaaf Party	Former	link
Inderjit Kaur	Mayor, Ludhiana MC	AAP	Ward 13	First-time councillor	Current	link
Rakesh Prashar	Senior Deputy Mayor	AAP	Ward 90	Five-time councillor	Current	link
Prince Johar	Deputy Mayor	AAP	Ward 40	-	Current	link
Sanjeev Talwar	President, DCC Ludhiana (Urban)	INC	Ludhiana city	Former MLA Ludhiana East; appointed 11 Nov 2025	Current (as listed)	link
Major Singh Mullanpur	President, DCC Ludhiana (Rural)	INC	Ludhiana rural	Appointed 11 Nov 2025	Current (as listed)	link
Lakhvir Singh Lakha	President, DCC Khanna	INC	Khanna	Appointed 11 Nov 2025	Current (as listed)	link
Sunil Moudgil	District President, BJP Ludhiana (Urban)	BJP	Ludhiana city	Councillor Ward 62; appointed 18 Jul 2026	Current	link / link
Sunny Kanth	District President, BJP Ludhiana (Rural)	BJP	Ludhiana rural	Reported Aug 2025	Verification Required	link
Jatinder Khangura / Nidhi Gupta	AAP district in-charge (Urban) / district secretary (Urban)	AAP	Ludhiana city	Appointment date not stated	Verification Required	link
Pargat Singh	President, Punjab Pradesh Congress Committee	INC	State	Appointed 2 Oct 2026	Current	link
Kewal Singh Dhillon	President, BJP Punjab	BJP	State	Cleared 16 district presidents Jul 2026	Current	link
Not Available	SAD district presidents; youth/women wing heads; block presidents (all parties)	-	Ludhiana	-	Not Available / Not Verified	-

11. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS DIRECTORY

11.1 Ludhiana city is policed by the Commissionerate; rural areas fall under two separate police districts, Ludhiana (Rural) at Jagraon and Khanna. Only official office contacts are shown. Nothing here implies any official supports a party.

Table 15: Administrative officials (verification date 20 November 2026 unless stated)

Name	Designation	Department	Jurisdiction	Official contact	Verification	Src
Himanshu Aggarwal, IAS	Deputy Commissioner	Revenue / District Admin	Ludhiana district	DC office: dc.ldh@punjab.gov.in, 0161-2403100	Joined ~11 Nov 2026; active 14 Nov 2026	link / link / link
Swapan Sharma, IPS	Commissioner of Police	Punjab Police (Commissionerate)	Ludhiana city (Commissionerate)	Via punjabpolice.gov.in	Appointed Mar 2025; in post Aug 2026	link / link
Sandeep Goel	DIG, Ludhiana Range	Punjab Police	Ludhiana Range (rural districts)	-	As of Aug 2026	link
Dr Ankur Gupta, IPS	SSP, Ludhiana (Rural) - Jagraon	Punjab Police	Ludhiana Rural police district	-	As of May 2026	link
Dr Darpan Ahluwalia, IPS	SSP, Khanna	Punjab Police	Khanna police district	-	As of Sep 2026	link
Damanjit Singh Mann, PCS	Commissioner, Municipal Corporation	Local Government	Ludhiana MC	0161-2923484 (MC website)	Took charge Nov 2026	link / link
Shreyansee Jain, IAS	ADC (General)	District Admin	Ludhiana	0161-2400102 (district site)	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Narinder Singh Dhaliwal, PCS	ADC (Rural Development)	Rural Development	Ludhiana	0161-2401347	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Amit Bamby, PCS	ADC (Urban Development)	Urban Development	Ludhiana	0161-2920012	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Manjit Singh Cheema, PCS	ADC (Jagraon)	District Admin	Jagraon	01624-228855	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Jashanpreet Kaur, PCS	ADC (Khanna)	District Admin	Khanna	01628-225715	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Swati Tiwana, PCS	SDM, Khanna	Revenue	Khanna subdivision	01628-226091	As per district site - Verification Required	link
Not Available	DDPO, BDPOs, Tehsildars, Improvement Trust chairman/EO, other SDMs	-	-	-	Not Available / Not Verified	-

The district Who's Who page still showed the previous DC when checked, so ADC/SDM names taken from it may be outdated.

12. INSTAGRAM AND FACEBOOK ANALYSIS

Table 16: Public accounts identified (visible counts on 20 November 2026)

Account	Platform	Type	Audience	Note	Src
Amarinder Singh Raja Warring	Facebook	Politician page	17 lakh followers	Sitting MP	link
Ravneet Singh Bittu	Facebook	Politician page	5.9 lakh followers	Former MP; 'Ravneet Bittu Fans' page 13k	link
Principal Inderjit Kaur	Facebook	Government official page	67 thousand followers	Mayor	link
Municipal Corporation Ludhiana	Facebook	Government organisation	60 thousand followers	Official civic page (several duplicate pages exist)	link
1000 things in Ludhiana	Facebook	Social media agency	2.1 lakh followers	Local information page	link
Make In Ludhiana / Ludhiana LIFE	Facebook	Public groups	80k / 34k members; 30+ posts a day	Community groups	link
Sanjeev Arora	Facebook	-	Not found	Page search returned no matching account	link
Instagram	Instagram	-	-	Not reviewed - account not signed in	-

Table 17: Public post sampled

Date	Author	Topic	Reactions	Comments	Shares
5 Mar 2026	Navneet Chauhan (public post)	Women's Day event in Ludhiana North with Mayor and MLA Madan Lal Bagga	25	1	Not shown

12.1 Observations: the sitting MP has by far the largest Facebook audience in Ludhiana politics, nearly three times the former MP's; the Mayor and the Corporation run active pages; large community groups carry civic content. Search for a Sanjeev Arora page returned no match. These are audience sizes, not support levels, and depend on Facebook's ranking for the signed-in account.

13. LOCAL DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC ISSUES

Table 18: Major issues - city vs district

Issue	Description / evidence	Area	Scope	Response / status	Src
Buddha Nullah pollution	3 CETPs (105 MLD) serve 211 dyeing units; ~54 units not connected; treated effluent still discharged into the nullah	City (Tajpur Rd, Focal Point, Bahadurke Rd) and downstream Sutlej	City + district	PPCB fines (Rs 2.77 crore); NGT proceedings; citizens' monitoring Nov 2026	link / link / link
Municipal administration	Frequent change of MC Commissioners in 2026; all 4 zones without Assistant Commissioners; garbage, broken roads, illegal construction	Ludhiana MC	City	New Commissioner (Nov 2026) ordered drives on illegal construction and recovery	link / link / link / link
Stubble burning / air quality	300 farm-fire incidents in the district this season	Rural district	District	Burnt area reported down vs last year; machinery support	link
Law and order / terror	Grenade case and ISI-linked handlers pursued by city police	City	City	Arrests reported Aug 2026	link
Traffic	Congestion; 250 police staff redeployed to field/traffic duty	City	City	Ongoing	link
Drugs	Drug hotspots (e.g. Bilaspur near Doraha) under 'Yudh Nashian Virudh'	Khanna police district	District	Police outreach Sep 2026	link
Urban heat	Ludhiana selected among 12 cities for heat-resilience pilot	City	City	Rs 5 crore under MoHUA (Jun 2026)	link
Health, education, water supply, power, public transport, housing	No verified Ludhiana-specific data collected in this review	-	-	Not Available / Not Verified	-

13.1 City-specific: Buddha Nullah, municipal services, traffic, illegal construction, urban heat. District-wide: stubble burning, drugs, rural infrastructure (e.g. residents of Sahnewal reported neglect in May 2026), farm incomes.

14. MEDIA AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY ANALYSIS

Table 19: Selected media reports, 2024-2026

Date	Publication	Description	Nature	Link
4 Jun 2024	The Tribune	Warring wins; urban-rural split; AAP trails in all 9 segments	Fact (official data)	link
22 Dec 2024	Deccan Herald / PTI	Hung Ludhiana MC: AAP 41 of 95	Fact	link
20 Jan 2025	The Tribune	Inderjit Kaur first woman Mayor after defections	Fact	link
23 Jun 2025	The Tribune / PTI	AAP retains Ludhiana West; Ashu resigns PCC post	Fact	link / link
18 Dec 2025	The Tribune	AAP 11 of 25 ZP zones in Ludhiana	Fact	link
9 May 2026	National Herald / PTI	ED arrests minister Sanjeev Arora	Fact (arrest); allegations sub judice	link
29-30 May 2026	The Tribune	AAP 57 of 112 council wards; Congress 36	Fact	link
9 Jun 2026	News Arena	Ayali joins Akali Dal (Waris Punjab De)	Fact	link
18 Jul 2026	The Tribune	Sunil Moudgil named BJP Ludhiana (Urban) chief	Fact	link
24 Jul 2026	Business Today	Bittu resigns from Union Cabinet	Fact	link
2 Oct 2026	ThePrint / PTI	Pargat Singh replaces Warring as PPCC chief	Fact; Warring's remarks = opinion	link
Oct 2026	The Tribune	Stormy MC House; Commissioner transferred	Fact	link
31 Oct 2026	Daijiworld	AAP first list: all five Ludhiana city MLAs renominated	Fact	link
Nov 2026	The Tribune / ANI	New DC Himanshu Aggarwal; 300 stubble fires	Fact	link / link
9 Nov 2026	Newslaundry	Citizens' group documents Buddha Darya problems	Reporting / civil-society view	link

15. PROPOSED FIELD SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE AND METHODOLOGY

15.1 **No fieldwork has been conducted; no survey findings are reported.** The full questionnaire is enclosed separately. It covers the twelve topics specified: development, representatives' performance, roads and transport, water and sanitation, health and education, jobs and business, pollution, traffic, MC services, welfare schemes, unresolved problems and expectations.

Table 20: Proposed sampling plan

Element	Proposal
Universe	Adult residents of the 14 ACs of Ludhiana district
Sample size	About 2,100 interviews (150 per AC), giving roughly +/-2.1% district-wide and +/-8% per AC at 95% confidence
Urban frame	Ludhiana MC: 95 wards grouped into 4 zones; sample at least 2 wards per city AC, 25-35 interviews per ward
Rural frame	Villages in Gill, Dakha, Jagraon, Raikot, Payal, Samrala, Sahnewal, Khanna; council towns (Khanna, Jagraon, Doraha, Raikot, Samrala, Payal)
Quotas	Gender (about 47% women), age 18-25 / 26-40 / 41-60 / 60+, occupation (industrial worker, trader, farmer, salaried, student, homemaker)
Method	Face-to-face, random start and fixed interval selection within wards/villages; tablet entry
To record if conducted	Dates, locations, achieved sample, refusal rate, weights, supervisor back-checks, limitations

16. POLITICAL LANDSCAPE AND ELECTION COMPARISON

Table 21: Comparison across elections (separate jurisdictions)

Election	Unit	AAP	INC	BJP	SAD	Src
Assembly 2022	14 ACs, seats	13	0	0	1	link
Lok Sabha 2024	Ludhiana PC, vote %	22.38%	30.42%	28.45%	8.52%	link
Lok Sabha 2024	9 segments led	0	4	5	0	link
MC Dec 2024	95 wards	41	30	19	2	link
Bypoll Jun 2025	Ludhiana West, vote %	39.02%	27.22%	22.54%	9.10%	link
Zila Parishad Dec 2025	25 zones	11	8	Not Available	3	link
Councils May 2026	112 wards	57	36	Not Available	Not Available	link

16.1 AAP dominates seats won in state-run local and assembly contests, while the Congress won the 2024 parliamentary seat and the BJP's strength is concentrated in the city's urban segments and wards. Rural segments favoured the Congress in 2024; urban segments favoured the BJP.

16.2 Administration has seen frequent senior changes in 2026 (DC, MC Commissioners, zonal posts). No prediction of the 2027 result is made, and no voter preference is inferred from social media.

17. KEY FINDINGS AND RESEARCH LIMITATIONS

Key findings

- Three-way competition: INC holds the MP seat, AAP holds 13 of 14 assembly seats (including Ludhiana West, retained in the 2025 bypoll) and the Mayor's office, and the BJP led five urban segments in 2024.
- Clear urban-rural divide in 2024: the BJP led the city; the Congress won through Gill, Dakha and Jagraon.
- The MC House majority rests on post-poll defections; MC administration has been unstable in 2026.
- Sitting Ludhiana West MLA and minister Sanjeev Arora is in judicial custody but renominated.
- Buddha Nullah pollution remains the most documented environmental issue.

Limitations

- ECI pages could not be opened directly; figures were taken from sources reproducing ECI data and cross-checked.
- 2022 turnout for nine ACs, two runners-up' votes, and SAD segment votes for 2024 are Not Available.
- Ward-wise MC votes, margins and turnout; Khanna and Samrala final council tallies; panchayat results are Not Available / Not Verified.
- Some official names come from a district page not yet updated; posts change often.
- Instagram was not reviewed; Facebook findings are limited to public search results.
- No official boundary maps; figures are schematic. Census 2011 is the latest census.

18. SOURCES AND REFERENCES

Table 22: Source directory (clickable)

Key	Reference (clickable)
L1	Wikipedia - Ludhiana Lok Sabha constituency (2024 & 2019 results, MPs)
L2	The Tribune, 5 Jun 2024 - Three rural Assembly segments made Bittu bite dust (segment-wise votes)
L3	The Tribune, 3 Jun 2024 - Counting preview: 17,58,614 electors, 10,57,274 polled
L4	The Tribune - Ludhiana district registers 60.12% turnout (2024)
L5	Babushahi, 14 May 2024 - CEO Punjab final electors list (Ludhiana PC gender split)
L6	Zee Business - Punjab LS 2024 winners list (Ludhiana PC No. 7, margin 20,942)
L7	Wikipedia - 2022 Punjab Legislative Assembly election (constituency table)
L8	The Tribune, 10 Mar 2022 - AAP wins record 13 of 14 seats in Ludhiana district
L9	India.com, 10 Mar 2022 - Ludhiana district 14 seats results and margins
L10	Wikiwand - Ludhiana East AC (2022: Grewal 68,682; 47.54%)
L11	Wikipedia - Daljit Singh Grewal (margin 35,873)
L12	Kiwix Wikipedia - Ludhiana South AC 2022 result
L13	OneIndia - Atam Nagar 2022 result
L14	Wikipedia - Ashok Prashar Pappi (Ludhiana Central 2022)
L15	The Tribune, 21 Mar 2022 - Gogi trounces Ashu in Ludhiana West
L16	Wikipedia - Gill AC (2022; electors 2,73,104)
L17	OneIndia - Payal 2022 result
L18	The Tribune - Ayali retains Dakha (49,909; 34.97%)
L19	OneIndia - Raikot 2022 result
L20	OneIndia - Jagraon 2022 result
L21	Wikipedia - Samrala AC (Lok Sabha: Fatehgarh Sahib; electors 1,75,822)
L22	Ludhiana district website - List of constituencies
B1	Daily Pioneer - Ludhiana West bypoll 2025 full tally (total 90,160)
B2	The Tribune live blog, 23 Jun 2025 - Ludhiana West bypoll count; turnout 51.33%
B3	Deccan Herald (PTI) - AAP retains Ludhiana West (ECI data)
B4	Deccan Herald - Ashu resigns as Punjab Congress working president
B5	The South First - Seat vacated after death of MLA Gurpreet Bassi Gogi (Jan 2025)
M1	Wikipedia mirror - Ludhiana Municipal Corporation (ward-wise councillors 2024)
M2	Deccan Herald - Punjab civic polls: Ludhiana AAP 41, INC 30, BJP 19, IND 3, SAD 2
M3	The Tribune ePaper, 23 Dec 2024 - turnout 46.95% (59.14% in 2018)
M4	The Tribune - Inderjit Kaur elected first woman Mayor of Ludhiana (20 Jan 2025)
M5	Deccan Herald (PTI) - AAP reached 48 after 4 INC, 2 IND, 1 BJP councillors joined
M6	Sunday Guardian - 2018 Ludhiana MC: Congress 62 of 95
M7	Municipal Corporation Ludhiana - Staff list (Mayor, Commissioner, Joint Commissioners)
M8	Municipal Corporation Ludhiana - About Us (Sr Deputy Mayor, Deputy Mayor)
M9	The Tribune, Nov 2026 - Damanjit Singh Mann takes charge as MC Commissioner
M10	The Tribune, Oct 2026 - After stormy House meet, MC Commissioner transferred
M11	The Tribune, Nov 2026 - Ludhiana MC without Assistant Commissioners in all 4 zones
M12	The Tribune, 19 Nov 2026 - MC chief orders vigil on illegal construction
C1	The Tribune ePaper, 30 May 2026 - AAP 57 of 112 council wards, Congress 36
C2	The Tribune live blog, 29 May 2026 - Punjab civic poll results (town-wise)
C3	PTC News, 26 May 2026 - Council poll turnout by town (5 pm)
C4	The Tribune ePaper, 26 May 2026 - 2,09,561 voters, 452 candidates, 112 wards
C5	The Tribune ePaper, 19 Dec 2025 - Ludhiana ZP: AAP 11 of 25, INC 8; block samiti AAP 83 of 235
C6	ThePrint, 18 Dec 2025 - Punjab ZP/PS results statewide

Key	Reference (clickable)
P1	Daijiworld, 31 Oct 2026 - AAP first list: Ludhiana city candidates
P2	Aryan Age, 31 Oct 2026 - AAP first list (Samrala, Payal, Ludhiana seats)
P3	National Herald, 9 May 2026 - ED arrests minister Sanjeev Arora (MLA Ludhiana West)
P4	The Statesman - Arora sent to judicial custody (18 May 2026)
P5	ThePrint, 2 Oct 2026 - Pargat Singh appointed PPCC chief after Warring resigns
P6	Business Today, 24 Jul 2026 - Ravneet Bittu quits Union Cabinet
P7	News Arena, 9 Jun 2026 - Dakha MLA Ayali joins Akali Dal (Waris Punjab De)
P8	Newswav/Tribune, 9 Jun 2026 - Ayali to remain SAD MLA as WPD is unregistered
P9	The Tribune, 18 Jul 2026 - Sunil Moudgil new Ludhiana BJP (Urban) president
P10	INC - DCC presidents, Punjab (11 Nov 2025): Ludhiana Urban, Rural, Khanna
P11	The Tribune - BJP Punjab appoints 16 district presidents (state chief Kewal Singh Dhillon)
P12	The Tribune - AAP Ludhiana urban office-bearers (Khangura, Nidhi Gupta)
P13	The Tribune, May 2024 - Bains brothers join Congress
P14	Sarvjan News, Aug 2025 - Sunny Kanth BJP Ludhiana Rural president
A1	The Tribune, 10 Nov 2026 - Himanshu Aggarwal appointed Ludhiana DC
A2	Ludhiana district website - Who's Who (DC office contact; ADCs, SDMs)
A3	The Tribune ePaper, 11 Aug 2026 - CP Swapan Sharma; DIG Sandeep Goel; SSPs Khanna & Jagraon
A4	The Tribune - Swapan Sharma is Ludhiana CP (Mar 2025)
A5	The Tribune ePaper, 6 May 2026 - SSP Ludhiana (Rural) Ankur Gupta; Khanna SSP Darpan Ahluwalia
A6	The Tribune, 11 Sep 2026 - Khanna SSP Darpan Ahluwalia visits drug hotspot
A7	ANI, 14 Nov 2026 - DC Himanshu Aggarwal: 300 stubble fires this season
I1	The Tribune - Rs 2.77 crore fine on CETP SPVs; 3 CETPs of 105 MLD, 211 units
I2	The Tribune - NGT flags Buddha Nullah violations
I3	Newslaundry, 9 Nov 2026 - Citizens' walks along Buddha Darya
I4	The Tribune ePaper, 24 Jun 2026 - Ludhiana in 'heat resilient city' pilot (Rs 5 crore)
I5	The Tribune ePaper, 20 Aug 2026 - Ludhiana police: ISI handlers, grenade case
I6	The Tribune - Police deploy 250 officials for traffic control
D1	Census2011.co.in - Ludhiana district
D2	Census2011.co.in - Ludhiana district religion; towns religion
D3	CityPopulation.de - Ludhiana district & tehsils (urban 20,69,708; SC 9,23,358)
D4	Wikipedia - Ludhiana district (area 3,767 sq km; decadal series)
F1	Facebook - pages search 'Amarinder Singh Raja Warring' (20 Nov 2026)
F2	Facebook - pages search 'Ravneet Singh Bittu'
F3	Facebook - pages search 'Municipal Corporation Ludhiana'
F4	Facebook - search 'Ludhiana Mayor Inderjit Kaur'
F5	Facebook - pages search 'Sanjeev Arora Ludhiana' (no matching page found)

The same list is in the 'Sources' sheet of the enclosed workbook.